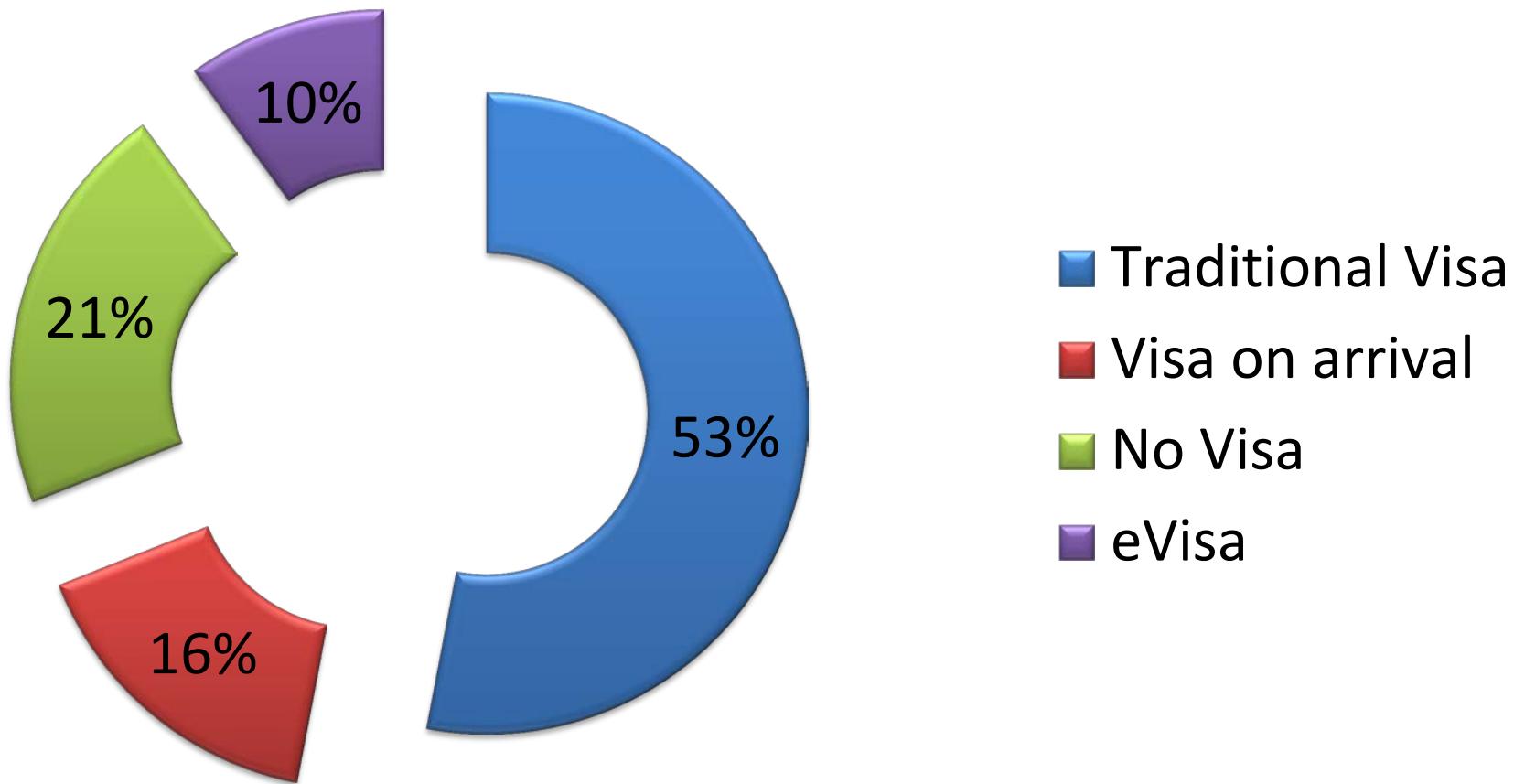




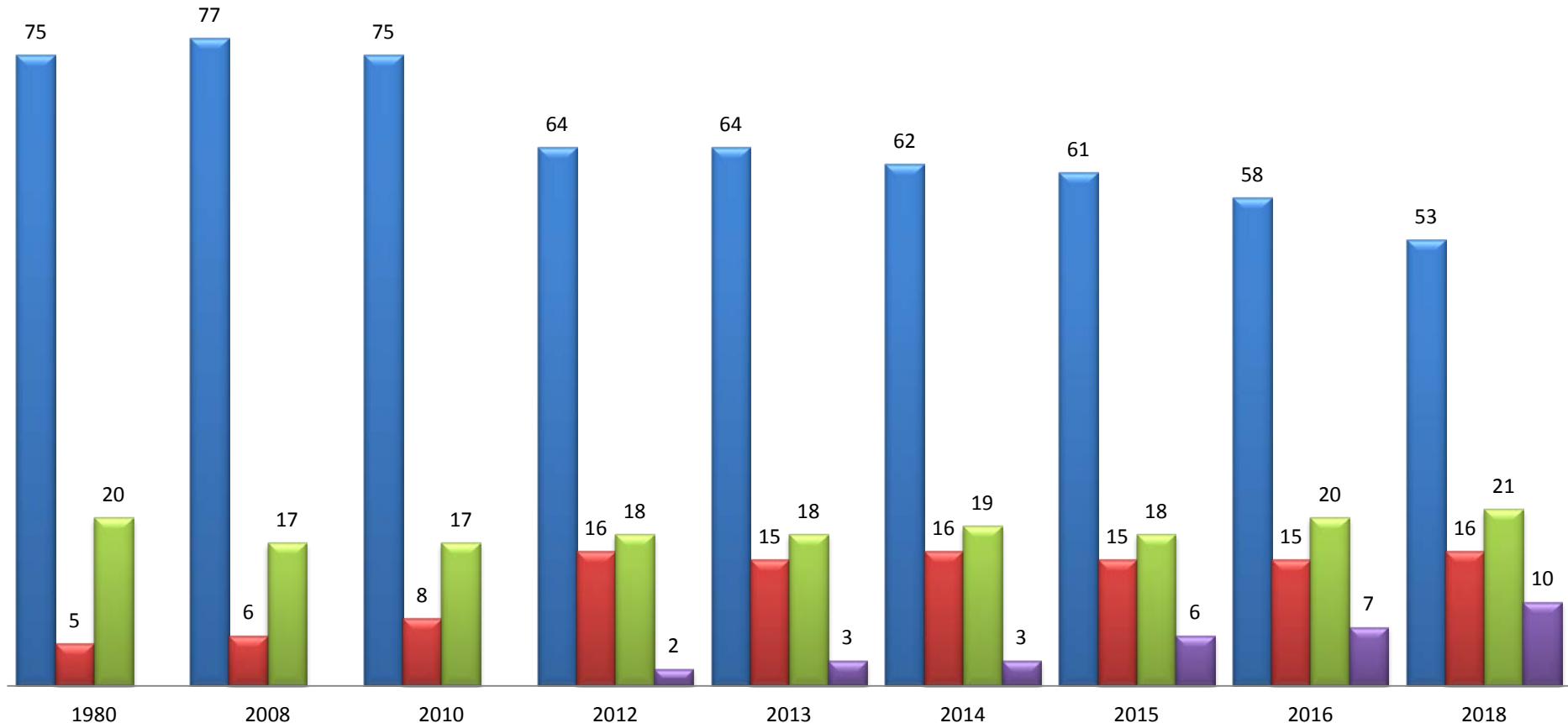
# Visa Openness Report 2018

# World population affected, 2018

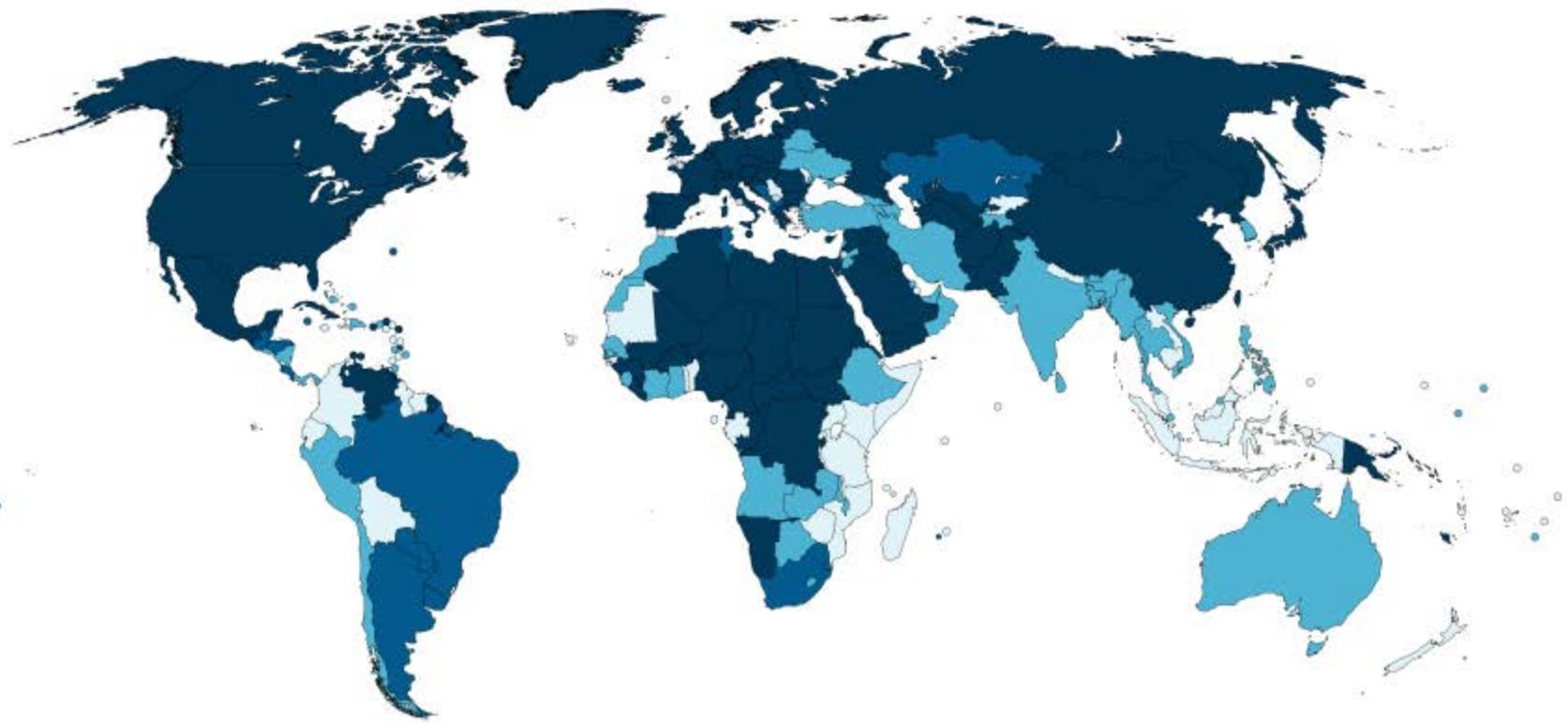


# World population affected, 1980-2018 (%)

■ Traditional Visa   ■ Visa on arrival   ■ No visa required   ■ eVisa

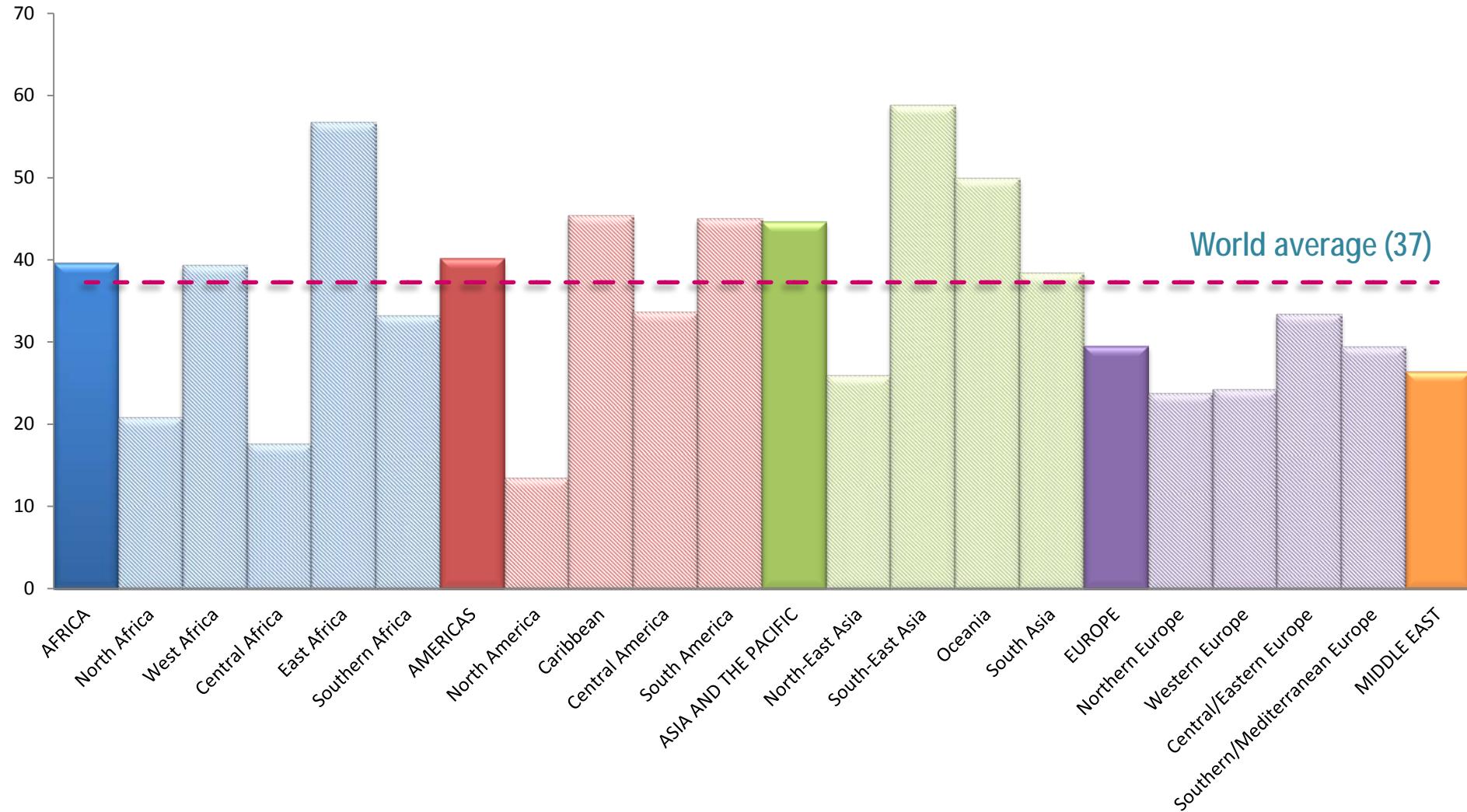


# Tourism visa openness index 2018

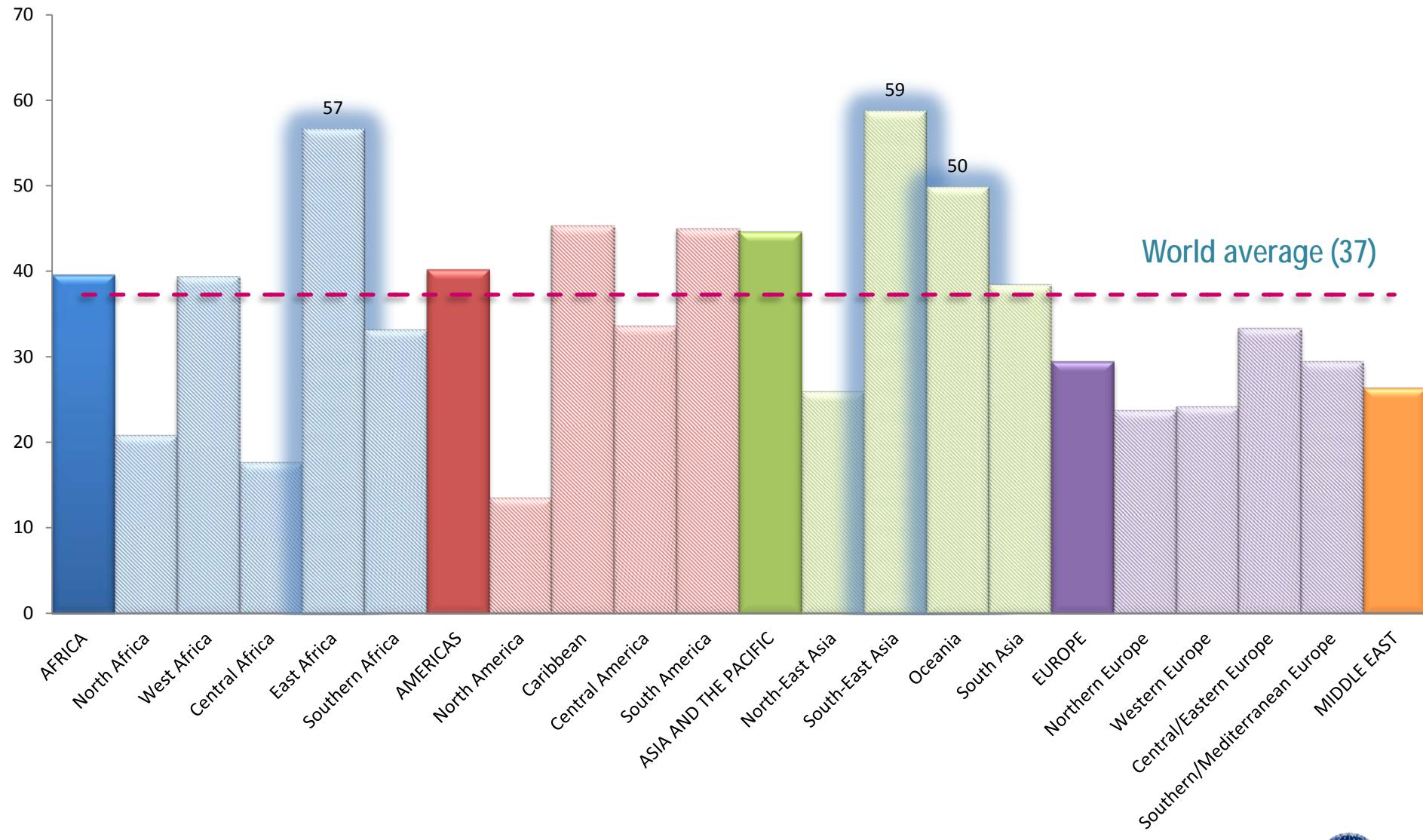


Created with mapchart.net ©

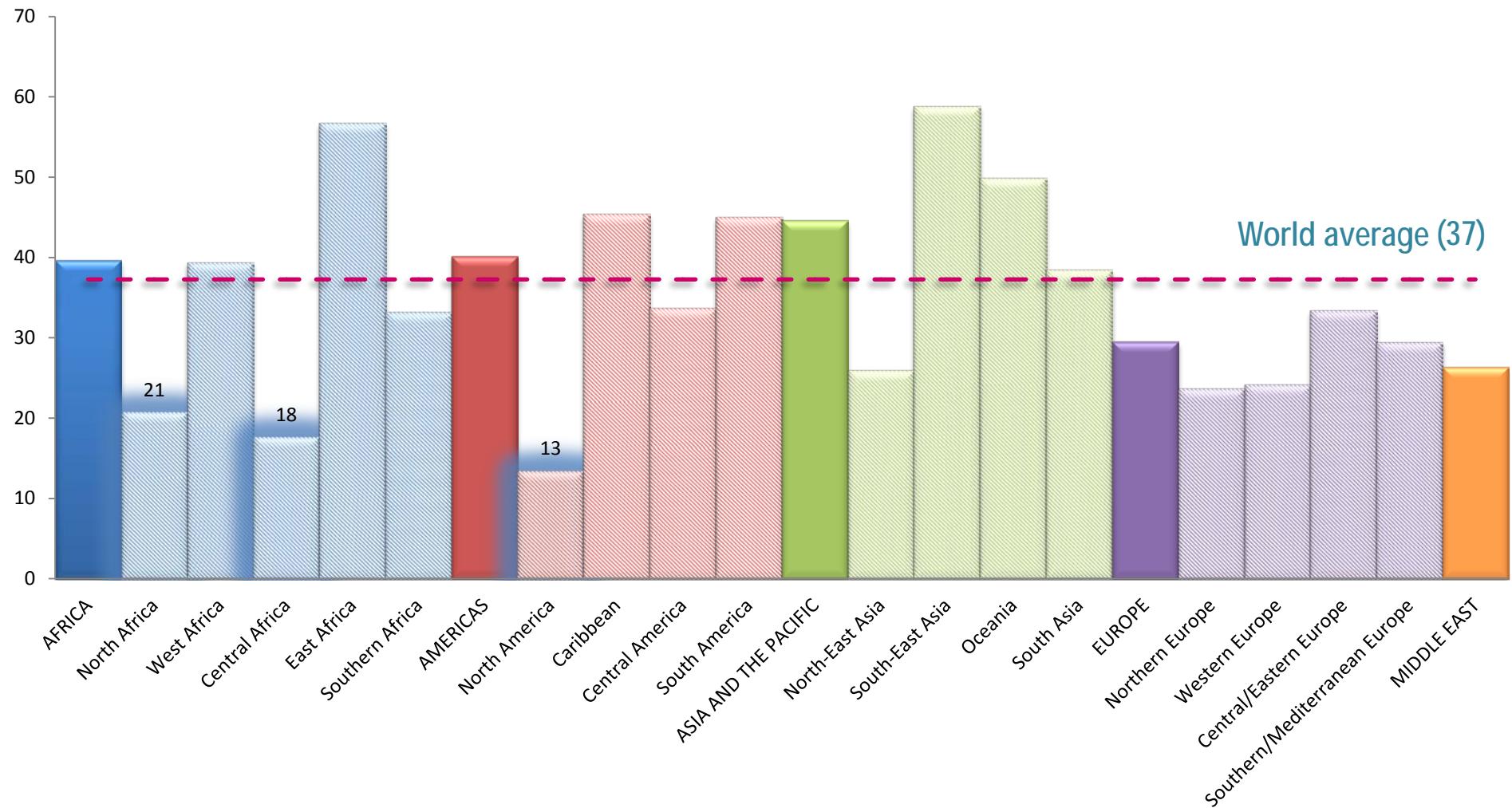
# Openness score by region, 2018



# Most open destinations, 2018



# Most restrictive destinations, 2018



# Most open destinations, 2018

**Openness: 100**

Cook Islands  
Micronesia  
Niue

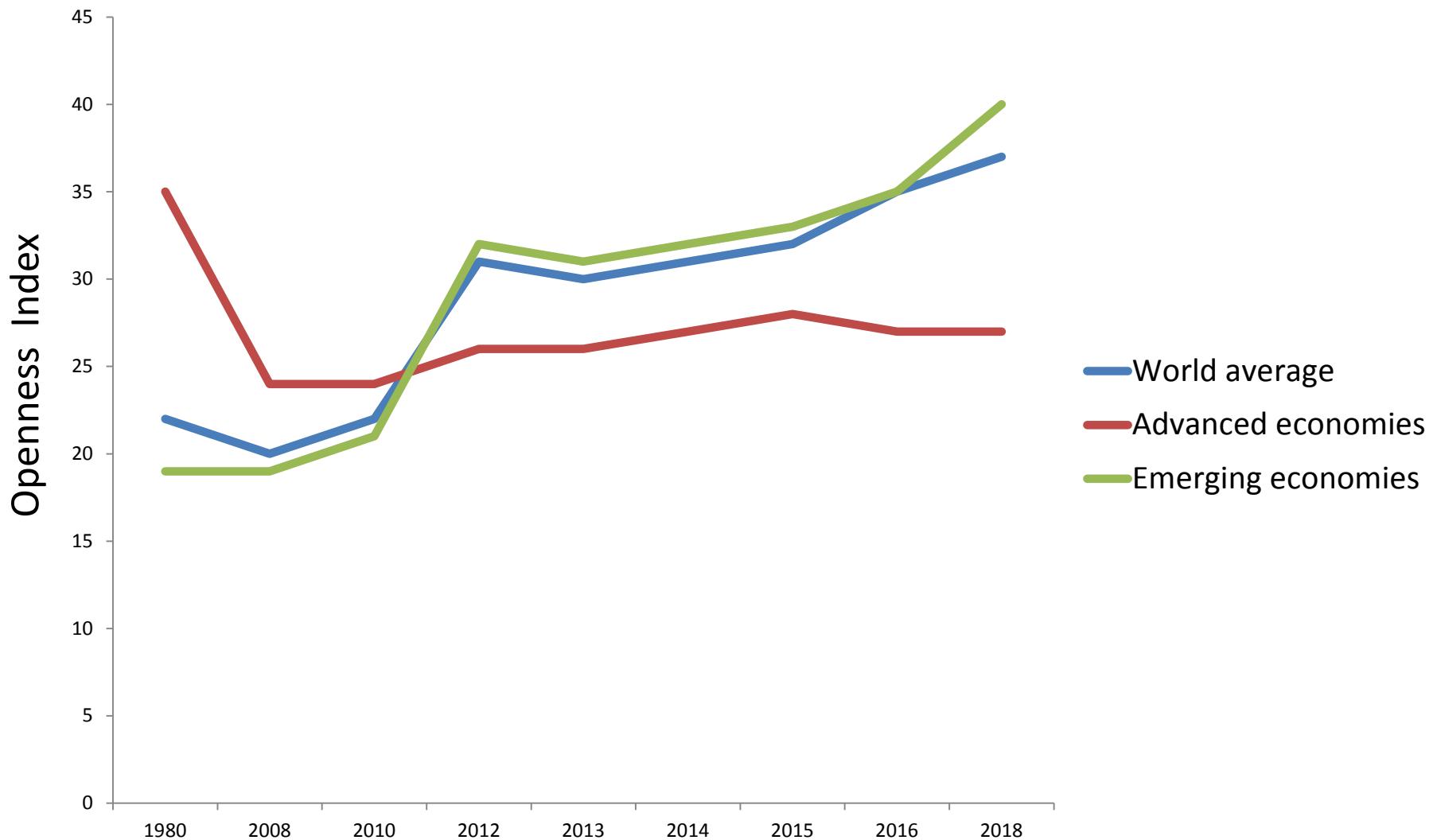
**Openness:  
99-80**

Dominica  
Haiti  
Ecuador  
St. Kitts and Nevis  
Qatar  
Indonesia  
Mauritius

**Openness: 79-70**

Vanuatu  
Fiji  
Guyana  
St. Vincent & Grenadines  
Montserrat  
Bolivia  
Antigua & Barbuda  
Samoa  
Cambodia  
Timor-Leste  
Tuvalu  
Rwanda  
Cape Verde  
Guinea-Bissau  
Togo  
Uganda  
Palau  
Mauritania  
Jamaica  
Mozambique  
Hong Kong  
Comoros  
Islands  
Kenya  
Madagascar  
Seychelles  
Somalia  
Maldives

# Global trends in openness, 1980-2018

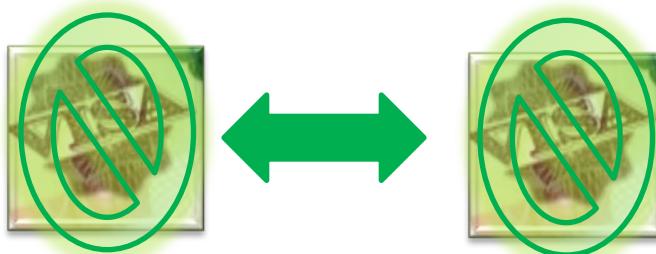


# Reciprocity

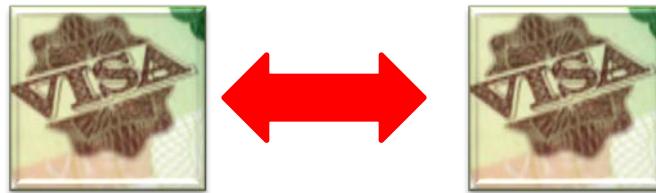


Global status  
and selected economic blocs

# Global reciprocal policies, 2018



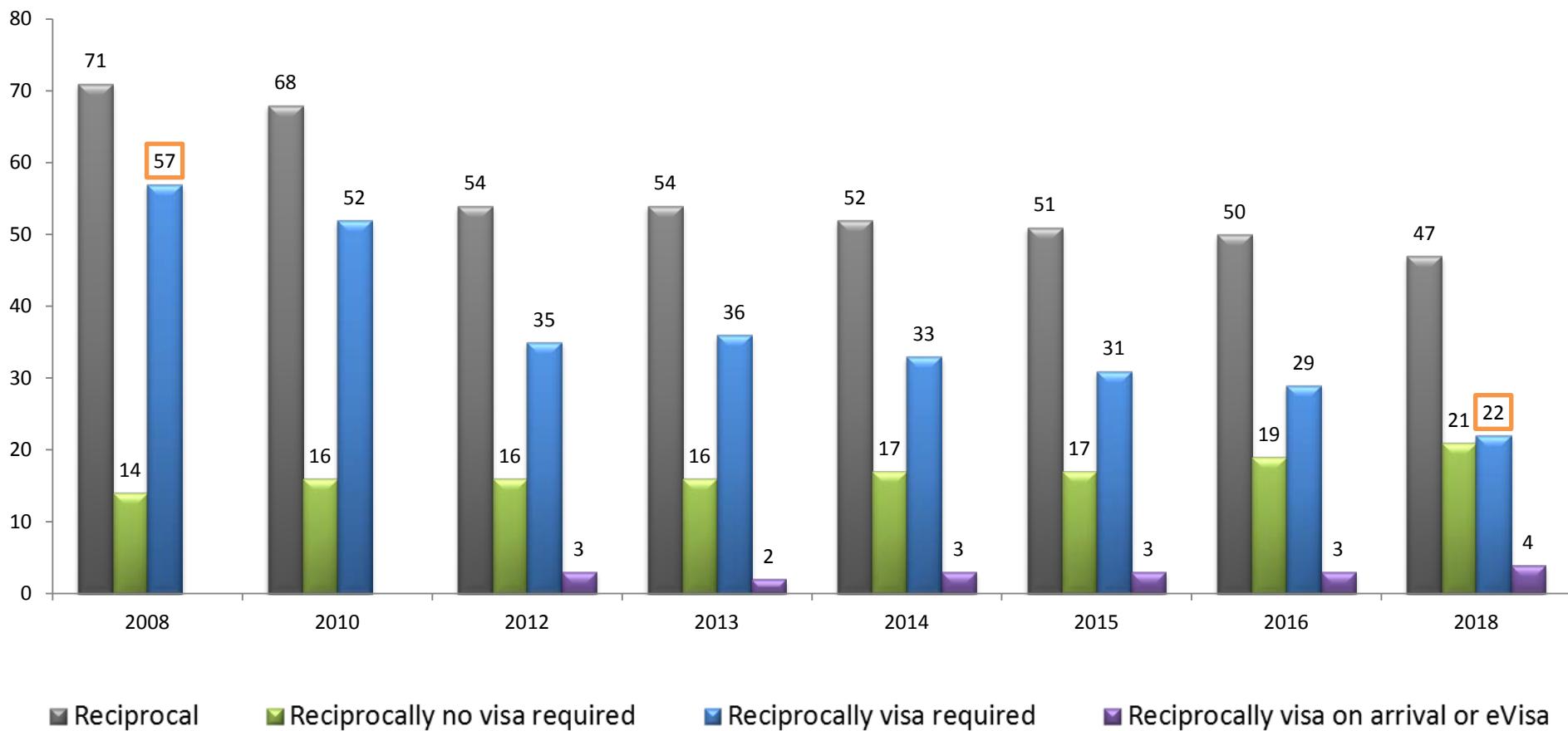
21% of visa policy pairs between countries are reciprocally open



22% of visa policy pairs between countries reciprocally require traditional visas

# Global reciprocal policies, 2008-2018

Reciprocal traditional visa restrictions decreased from 57% to 22%



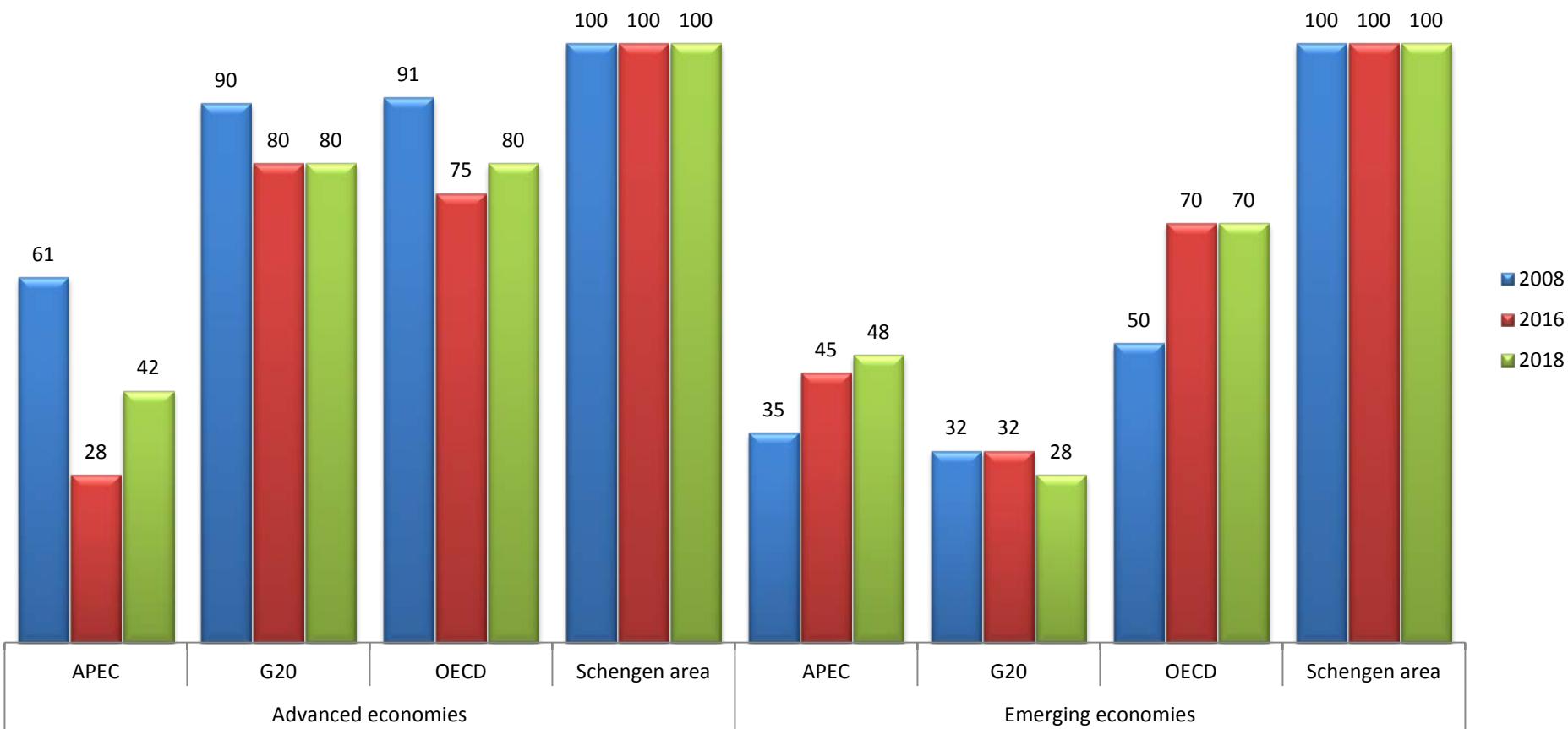
■ Reciprocal

■ Reciprocally no visa required

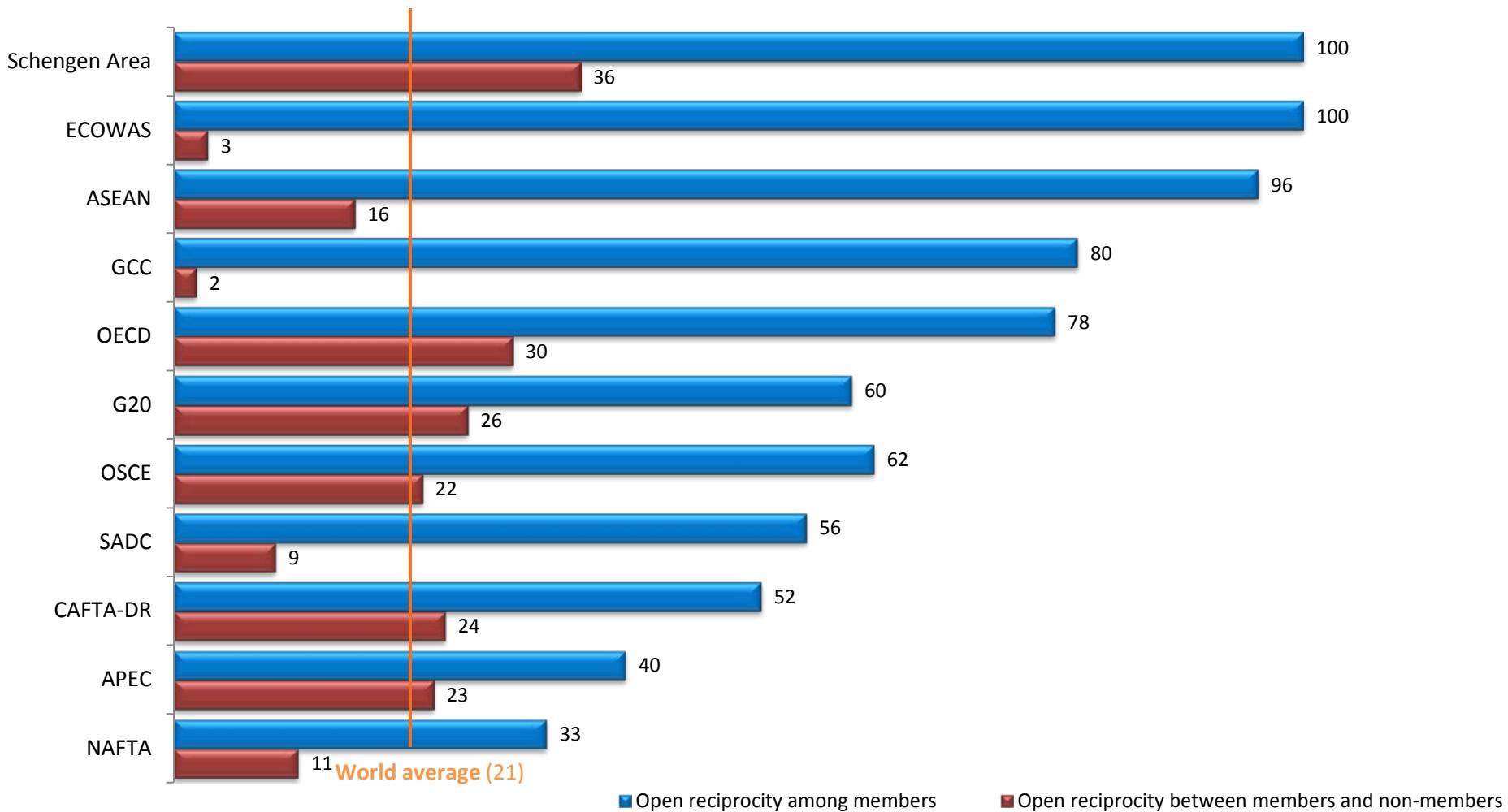
■ Reciprocally visa required

■ Reciprocally visa on arrival or eVisa

# Open reciprocity among advanced and emerging economies within selected regional and economic blocs (%), 2008, 2016 and 2018



# Open Reciprocity among members and between members and non-members of regional and economic blocs, 2018 (%)



# Visa Facilitation Reports

